**2016 PEW RESEARCH CENTER’S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL**

**WAVE 23 DECEMBER**

**NOVEMBER 29-DECEMBER 12, 2016**[[1]](#footnote-1)

**ASK ALL:**

PLANLIST Of the following activities, please select any that you plan to do during December or January.

*[Check all that apply]* ***[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; k. ALWAYS LAST]***

a. Get together with friends

b. Shop online

c. Shop in a store

d. Attend a concert

e. Attend a sporting event

f. Attend a political event or protest

g. Go to see a movie in a theater

h. Complete a home improvement project

i. Get together with family members

j. Travel more than 100 miles from where you live

k. None of these **[EXCLUSIVE PUNCH]**

**ASK ALL:**

TALK Thinking about conversations you have had in person, on the phone, or by email, text message or social media, which of these topics, if any, have you talked about in the PAST 7 DAYS?

*[Check all that apply]* **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ITEM j always last]**

a. The economy

**No item b.**

c. Food and nutrition

d. The 2016 presidential election

e. Health and medicine

f. Sports

g. Upcoming holiday plans

h. Celebrity and entertainment news

i. The weather

j. None of these **[EXCLUSIVE PUNCH]**

**PROGRAMMING NOTE: ASK ALL ITEMS ON ONE SCREEN; INCLUDE INTRO PARAGRAPH AT TOP; DO NOT USE THERMOMETER IMAGE**

**ASK ALL**

THERMO We'd like to get your feelings toward a number of groups on a “feeling thermometer.” A rating of zero degrees means you feel as cold and negative as possible. A rating of 100 degrees means you feel as warm and positive as possible. You would rate the group at 50 degrees if you don’t feel particularly positive or negative toward the group.

How do you feel toward… **[RANDOMIZE]** *[Enter the number in the box between 0 and 100 that reflects your feelings]*

**ASK ALL:**

THERMBLK blacks

THERMWHT whites

THERMHISP Hispanics

THERMASN Asians

**ASK FORM 1:**

THERMREP Republicans

THERMDEM Democrats

THERMMIL people in the military

THERMTEACH teachers

**ASK FORM 2:**

THERMDTV people who voted for Donald Trump

THERMHRCV people who voted for Hillary Clinton

THERMFIRE firefighters

THERMUNION union members

Enter number here:

**SOFT PROMPT TEXT:** “*Please enter the “degree” or number between 0 and 100 that reflects your feelings in the box. If you would like to skip, click Next.”*

**ASK ALL:**

VOTED Which of the following statements best describes you:

1 I did not vote in the 2016 presidential election

2 I planned to vote but wasn’t able to

3 I definitely voted in the 2016 presidential election

**ASK IF VOTED (VOTED=3):**

VOTEGENPOST In the 2016 presidential election, who did you vote for… **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 FIRST FOLLOWED BY RANDOMIZED OPTIONS 3 AND 4, WITH OPTION 5 ALWAYS LAST]**

1 Donald Trump, the Republican

2 Hillary Clinton, the Democrat

3 Gary Johnson, the Libertarian Party candidate

4 Jill Stein, the Green Party candidate

5 Voted for none/Other

**ASK IF VOTED FOR A CANDIDATE (VOTEGENPOST=1-4):**

VOTEDECTIME As far as you can remember, when did you make up your mind definitely to vote for **[IF VOTEGENPOST=1:** “Donald Trump;” **IF VOTEGENPOST=2** “Hillary Clinton;” **IF VOTEGENPOST=3:** “Gary Johnson;” **IF VOTEGENPOST=4:** “Jill Stein,”**]**?

1 Last few days before the election

2 The last week before the election

3 In October

4 In September

5 Before September

**ASK IF VOTED FOR A CANDIDATE (VOTEGENPOST=1-4):**

REGRETVOTEA If you could vote again for president, would you… **[RANDOMIZE]**

1 Choose the SAME candidate

2 Choose a DIFFERENT candidate

**ASK IF CHOOSE A DIFFERENT CANDIDATE (REGRETVOTEA=2):**

REGRETVOTEB If you could choose again, who would you vote for… **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 FIRST FOLLOWED BY RANDOMIZED OPTIONS 3 AND 4]**

1 Donald Trump, the Republican

2 Hillary Clinton, the Democrat

3 Gary Johnson, the Libertarian Party candidate

4 Jill Stein, the Green Party candidate

**ASK IF DID NOT VOTE (VOTED=1-2):**

**RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2**

VOTEGENPOSTNON If you had voted in the election this November, would you have voted for… **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 FIRST FOLLOWED BY RANDOMIZED OPTIONS 3 AND 4, WITH OPTIONS 5 AND 6 ALWAYS LAST]**

1 Donald Trump, the Republican

2 Hillary Clinton, the Democrat

3 Gary Johnson, the Libertarian Party candidate

4 Jill Stein, the Green Party candidate

5 None/Other

6 Not sure

**ASK IF DID NOT VOTE (VOTED=1-2):**

WISH\_VOTED Do you wish that you had voted in the election?

1. Yes
2. No

**ASK IF DID NOT VOTE (VOTED=1-2):**

NOVOTERSN Which, if any, of the following were reasons why you did not vote in the 2016 presidential election? *[Check all that apply]* **[RANDOMIZE]**

a. I didn’t like any of the candidates

b. I was pretty sure I knew who would win

c. I’m not that interested in politics

d. I physically could not get to the polls

e. Something came up that kept me from voting

f. I’m not registered or not eligible to vote

g. I ran out of time

h. I tried to vote but was unable to

i. I did not think my vote would matter

j. None of these **[EXCLUSIVE PUNCH]**

**ASK IF PRETTY SURE WHO WOULD WIN (NOVOTERSN\_B=1):**

NOVOTESURE Who did you think would win the election? **[RANDOMIZE]**

1 Hillary Clinton

2 Donald Trump

**ASK IF TRIED TO VOTE BUT WAS UNABLE (NOVTERSN\_H=1):**

NOVOTETRIED Which of the following reasons, if any, prevented you from voting? *[Check all that apply]* **[RANDOMIZE]**

1 I did not have the right kind of identification to vote

2 There were problems with my registration

3 I did not know where to vote

4 I did not receive my ballot in the mail, or it arrived too late for me to vote

5 The line at the polls was too long

6 I went to the wrong polling place

99 None of these **[EXCLUSIVE PUNCH]**

**ASK IF INDICATED MORE THAN 1 REASON (NOVOTERSN\_a-i=1):**

NOVOTERSNIMP Which of these was the MOST important reason why you did not vote in the 2016 presidential election?

**LIST ANY OPTIONS SELECTED IN NOVOTERSN (NOVOTERSN\_a-i=1) IN SAME ORDER AS NOVOTERSN (SINGLE PUNCH).**

**ASK ALL:**

CAMPNIIPOST Leading up to the election on November 8, how closely were you following news about candidates for the 2016 presidential election?

1. Very closely
2. Fairly closely
3. Not too closely
4. Not at all closely

**ASK ALL:**

Q.19Thinking specifically about the 2016 presidential campaign, did you get most of your news about this topic… **[RANDOMIZE]**

1. On television
2. In print
3. On the radio
4. On news websites or apps
5. Through social networking sites (such as Facebook or Twitter)

**ASK IF TELEVISION IS MAIN SOURCE (Q19=1):**

Q.19a Which television outlet or program did you turn to most often for news about the 2016 presidential campaign? Please list the name of the outlet or program in the box below.  **[TEXT BOX]**

**ASK IF PRINT IS MAIN SOURCE (Q19=2):**

Q.19b Which print source did you turn to most often for news about the 2016 presidential campaign? Please list the complete name of the print source.  If a newspaper, also include the city where it is from in the box below. **[TEXT BOXES LABELED FOR “NAME OF SOURCE” AND “CITY (IF APPROPRIATE)”]**

**ASK IF RADIO IS MAIN SOURCE (Q19=3):**

Q.19c Which radio program or station did you turn to most often for news about the 2016 presidential campaign? Please list the name of the program or the letters of the station in the box below. Please DO NOT just list the station number. **[TEXT BOX] [IF ONLY PUT IN A NUMBER, PROMPT WITH “PLEASE ALSO PUT IN LETTERS OF THE STATION OR THE NAME OF A PROGRAM”]**

Q.19c1 Is the radio station or station of the program a…

1. NPR station
2. Talk radio station
3. Local news and traffic station
4. Other

**ASK IF WEBSITES OR APPS ARE MAIN SOURCE (Q19=4):**

Q.19d   Which website or app did you turn to most often for news about the 2016 presidential campaign? Please list the name of the website or app in the box below. **[TEXT BOX]**

**ASK IF SOCIAL NETWORKING SITES ARE MAIN SOURCE (Q19=5):**

Q.19e   Which social networking site did you turn to most often for news about the 2016 presidential campaign? Please list the name of the social networking site in the box below. **[TEXT BOX]**

**ASK ALL:**

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a:

1. Republican
2. Democrat
3. Independent
4. Something else

**ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTY=3 or 4) OR MISSING:**

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to…

1 The Republican Party

2 The Democratic Party

**ASK IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT (PARTY=1,2):**

PARTYSTR Do you identify with the [Republican/Democratic] Party...

1 Strongly

2 Not strongly

**ASK FORM 1:**

NEXTCOMP Which comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS]**

1 The new president should work closely with members of the opposing party in Congress

2 The new president should advance their own programs and not worry about working with the opposing party in Congress

**ASK FORM 2:**

NEXTCOMP2 Which comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS]**

1 Donald Trump should work closely with members of the Democratic Party in Congress

2 Donald Trump should advance his own programs and not worry about working with the Democratic Party in Congress

**PROGRAMMING NOTE: ASK ALL ITEMS ON ONE SCREEN; INCLUDE INTRO PARAGRAPH AT TOP; DO NOT USE THERMOMETER IMAGE**

**ASK ALL:**

THERMO2 Now, we'd like to get your feelings toward a number of people using the same “feeling thermometer” as before. Again, a rating of zero degrees means you feel as cold and negative as possible. A rating of 100 degrees means you feel as warm and positive as possible. You would rate the person at 50 degrees if you don’t feel particularly positive or negative toward the person.

How do you feel toward… **[RANDOMIZE]** *[Enter the number in the box between 0 and 100 that reflects your feelings]*

**ASK ALL:**

THERMCLINTON Hillary Clinton

THERMTRUMP Donald Trump

Enter number here:

**SOFT PROMPT TEXT:** “*Please enter the “degree” or number between 0 and 100 that reflects your feelings in the box. If you would like to skip, click Next.”*

**PROGRAMMING NOTE: INCLUDE INTRO PARAGRAPH AT TOP; DO NOT USE THERMOMETER IMAGE. PROGRAM AN EXPLICIT “CAN’T RATE” OPTION NEXT TO TEXT ENTRY BOX. DISPLAY ITEMS ON SEPARATE SCREENS AND RANDOMIZE.**

**ASK ALL:**

THERMNORATE A rating of zero degrees means you feel as cold and negative as possible. A rating of 100 degrees means you feel as warm and positive as possible. You would rate the person at 50 degrees if you don’t feel particularly positive or negative toward the person.

How do you feel toward… **[RANDOMIZE]** *[Enter the number in the box between 0 and 100 that reflects your feelings OR if you cannot give a rating, click the box that says “Can’t rate”]*

**ASK ALL:**

THERMNORATEPENCE Mike Pence

THERMNORATERYANPaul Ryan

Enter number here:

**SOFT PROMPT TEXT:** “*Please enter the “degree” or number between 0 and 100 that reflects your feelings in the box. If you cannot give a rating, click the box that says “Can’t rate.” If you would like to skip, click Next.”*

**RANDOMIZE ORDER OF REPRSNTREP AND REPRSNTDEM**

**ASK ALL:**

REPRSNTREP How well does the REPUBLICAN PARTY represent the interests of people like you?

1 Very well

2 Somewhat well

3 Not too well

4 Not at all well

**RANDOMIZE ORDER OF REPRSNTREP AND REPRSNTDEM**

**ASK ALL:**

REPRSNTDEM How well does the DEMOCRATIC PARTY represent the interests of people like you?

1 Very well

2 Somewhat well

3 Not too well

4 Not at all well

**ASK ALL:**

EMTPRESTRUMP2 How do you feel about Donald Trump winning the presidential election?

**[ROTATE ORDER 1-4 FOR HALF, 4-1 FOR OTHER HALF USING SAME ROTATION RECEIVED IN WAVE 22 IF F\_RESPONDED\_W22=1. IF NOT ASSIGNED IN W22, USE WAVE 20 IF F\_RESPONDED\_W20=1. IF (F\_RESPONDED\_W22=2-99 AND F\_RESPONDED\_W20=2-99) THEN ASSIGN ROTATION HERE.]**

1 Excited

2 Relieved

3 Disappointed

4 Angry

**ASK ALL:**

DTIDEO Which best describes your impression of Donald Trump’s views? **[REVERSE SCALE FOR RANDOM ½ OF RESPONDENTS;]**

1 He has conservative views on ALMOST ALL issues

2 He has conservative views on MOST issues

3 His views on issues are a mix of conservative and liberal

4 He has liberal views on MOST issues

5 He has liberal views on ALMOST ALL issues

**[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF NEWSSOURCEA AND NEWSSOURCEB]**

**ASK ALL:**

NEWSSOURCEA Leading up to the presidential election on November 8, which of the following sources did you regularly get news from about the presidential campaigns and candidates? This includes any way that you got the source.

*[Check all that apply]*

**[PROGRAMMING NOTE: RANDOMIZE 1-9 WITH 99 ALWAYS LAST]**

1 A social networking site, such as Facebook or Twitter

2 Local TV news

3 Your local daily newspaper

4 NPR

5 Rush Limbaugh Show (radio)

6 Sean Hannity Show (radio)

7 Washington Post

8 New York Times

9 Drudge Report

10 Huffington Post

99 None of the above **[EXCLUSIVE PUNCH]**

**ASK ALL:**

NEWSSOURCEB Again, leading up to the presidential election on November 8, which of the following sources did you regularly get news from about the presidential campaigns and candidates? This includes any way that you got the source.

*[Check all that apply]*

**[PROGRAMMING NOTE: RANDOMIZE 1-9 WITH 99 ALWAYS LAST]**

1 Breitbart

2 Buzzfeed

3 CNN

4 Fox News Cable Channel

5 MSNBC

6 USA Today

7 Wall Street Journal

8 Yahoo News

9 Google News

99 None of the above **[EXCLUSIVE PUNCH]**

**ASK ALL:**

GRPDISAGREE Which comes closer to your view about when two groups disagree over the best solution to a problem facing society **… [RANDOMIZE]**

1 Any solution to the disagreement usually leaves at least one group dissatisfied

2 Given enough effort, it is almost always possible to find a solution that satisfies both

**ASK ALL:**

IDLIFE How much do you think that what happens generally to **[IF F\_RACETHN\_RECRUITMENT=1:** whites; **IF F\_RACETHN\_RECRUITMENT=2:** blacks; **IF F\_RACETHN\_RECRUITMENT=3:** Hispanics; **IF F\_RACETHN\_RECRUITMENT=4,9:** people of your racial background**]** in this country will have something to do with what happens in your life?

1 A lot

2 Some

3 Not very much

4 None

**ASK ALL:**

IDIMPORT How important is **[IF F\_RACETHN\_RECRUITMENT=1:** being white; **IF F\_RACETHN\_RECRUITMENT=2:** being black; **IF F\_RACETHN\_RECRUITMENT=3:** being Hispanic; **IF F\_RACETHN\_RECRUITMENT=4,9:** your racial background**]** to how you think about yourself?

1 Extremely important

2 Very important

3 Moderately important

4 Only a little important

5 Not at all important

**ASK ALL:**

CONVOP2 How often has Donald Trump’s election and plans for his presidency come up in the conversations you have, either in person, over the phone or online?

1 Very often

2 Somewhat often

3 Not too often

4 Not at all

**ASK IF CONVERSE ABOUT ELECTION (CONVOP2=1-3):**

CONSUPRT2 And have you recently had a conversation about Donald Trump’s election and plans for his presidency, either in person, over the phone or online, with someone who… **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

a. Supported Donald Trump?

b. Supported Hillary Clinton?

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Yes

2 No

**ASK ALL:**

Thinking about when you get together with family members other than those who you live with...

FAMTLKPOL In general, would you say that your family tries to avoid talking about politics, or is your family generally okay with talking about politics?

1 Tries to avoid talking about politics

2 Okay with talking about politics

**ASK ALL:**

Still thinking about when you get together with family members other than those who you live with...

FAMVIEWS What best describes your family members’ political positions **[REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF SAMPLE]**?

1 Almost everyone in my family shares my political views

2 Most of my family members share my political views, but a few people have different opinions

3 A few of my family members share my political views, but most have different opinions

4 Almost no one in my family shares my political views

**ASK ALL:**

NGHBRSUPP16 Would you say… **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS SECOND-TO-LAST AND OPTION 4 ALWAYS LAST]**

1 Most of the people in the community where I live supported Donald Trump

2 Most of the people in the community where I live supported Hillary Clinton

3 People in the community where I live were evenly split about who they supported

4 Don’t know who people in my community supported

**ASK ALL:**

ARGUE16\_2 Have you had an argument with another person over the 2016 presidential election or its outcome?

1. Yes, a MAJOR argument
2. Yes, a MINOR argument
3. No, have not had an argument

**ASK ANY SOCIAL MEDIA USERS (F\_SNSUSER\_FINAL=1):**

Have you done any of the following things on social media because of something related to the 2016 presidential campaign or its outcome?

QDISAGREE2POST Changed your settings to see fewer posts from someone in your feed

1 Yes

2 No

QDISAGREE3POST Blocked or unfriended someone

1 Yes

2 No

**ASK IF DID NOT VOTE TRUMP (VOTEGENPOST=2-5, 99/REF OR VOTEGENPOSTNON=2-6, 99/REF):**

DTPROTESTA Have you done anything to express unhappiness or opposition to Donald Trump’s election as president?

1 Yes

2 No

**ASK IF EXPRESSED OPPOSITION TO TRUMP (DTPROTESTA=1):**

DTPROTESTB What have you done to express your unhappiness or opposition to Donald Trump’s election?

**RECORD OPEN-END RESPONSE**

**ASK ALL:**

CITIZ\_INFL Which statement comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right? **[PROGRAMMING NOTE: RANDOMIZE]**

1 Ordinary citizens can do a lot to influence the government in Washington if they are willing to make the effort

2 There’s not much ordinary citizens can do to influence the government in Washington

**ASK ALL:**

FAMTLKPOLA When you have different political views than your friends or family, do you generally think it’s better to… **[RANDOMIZE]**

1 Talk about these differences, in order to try to find common ground

2 Avoid talking about these differences, because it usually makes things worse

**ASK ALL:**

IMMVAL Thinking about the issue of immigration, how important of a goal should each of the following be for immigration policy in the U.S.? **[RANDOMIZE]**

a. Taking in civilian refugees from countries where people are trying to escape violence and war

b. Increasing deportations of immigrants currently in the country illegally

c. Preventing immigrants currently in the country illegally from receiving any government benefits they do not qualify for

d. Establishing a way for most immigrants currently in the country illegally to stay here legally

e. Encouraging more highly skilled individuals from around the world to immigrate and work in the U.S.

f. Establishing stricter policies to prevent people who enter the country legally from overstaying their visas and remaining in the U.S. illegally

g. Allowing immigrants who came to the country illegally as children to remain in the U.S. and apply for legal status

h. Building a wall along the U.S.-Mexico border

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Very important goal

2 Somewhat important goal

3 Not too important goal

4 Not at all important goal

**RANDOMIZE COMPDTR AND COMPDTD IN SAME ORDER IF COMPLETED IN W22 (F\_RESPONDED\_W22=1), ELSE USE W23 ORDER.**

**ASK FORM 1 ONLY USING W22 FORM IF RESPONDED\_W22=1, ELSE USING W23 FORM ASSIGNMENT:**

COMPDTR How likely do you think it is that Donald Trump will work with REPUBLICANS in Washington on important issues facing the country?

1 Very likely

2 Somewhat likely

3 Somewhat unlikely

4 Very unlikely

**RANDOMIZE COMPDTR AND COMPDTD IN SAME ORDER IF COMPLETED IN W22 (F\_RESPONDED\_W22=1), ELSE USE W23 ORDER.**

**ASK FORM 1 ONLY USING W22 FORM IF RESPONDED\_W22=1, ELSE USING W23 FORM ASSIGNEMENT:**

COMPDTD How likely do you think it is that Donald Trump will work with DEMOCRATS in Washington on important issues facing the country?

1 Very likely

2 Somewhat likely

3 Somewhat unlikely

4 Very unlikely

**ASK FORM 2 ONLY USING W22 FORM IF RESPONDED\_W22=1, ELSE USING W23 FORM ASSIGNEMENT:**

COMPDEMDT How likely do you think it is that Democrats in Washington will work with Donald Trump on important issues facing the country?

1 Very likely

2 Somewhat likely

3 Somewhat unlikely

4 Very unlikely

**ASK ALL REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1):**

GOPDIRCT Thinking about the future of the Republican Party, would you say that you are…

1 Very optimistic

2 Somewhat optimistic

3 Somewhat pessimistic

4 Very pessimistic

**ASK ALL DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC LEANERS (PARTY=2 OR PARTYLN=2):**

DEMDIRCT Thinking about the future of the Democratic Party, would you say that you are…

1 Very optimistic

2 Somewhat optimistic

3 Somewhat pessimistic

4 Very pessimistic

**ASK REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN-LEANERS (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1):**

RETROREP In the Republican primaries earlier this year, who did you most want to see receive the Republican nomination for president?

1 Donald Trump

2 Another candidate

3 Did not prefer any of the candidates running

**ASK DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC-LEANERS (PARTY=2 OR PARTYLN=2):**

RETRODEM In the Democratic primaries earlier this year, who did you most want to see win the Democratic nomination for president?

1 Hillary Clinton

2 Bernie Sanders

3 Did not prefer any of the candidates running

**ASK ALL REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1):**

RPTYGRPS Does the Republican Party do too much, too little or about the right amount to address the concerns and priorities of... **[RANDOMIZE]**

a. White people

b. Black people

c. Hispanic people

**ASK FORM 1:**

d. Men

e. Women

f. Higher-income people

g. Middle-income people

h. Lower-income people

i. People who live in cities

j. People who in rural areas

**ASK FORM 2:**

k. Younger people

l. Older people

m. College graduates

n. People who have not gone to college

o. Gays and lesbians

p. Religious people

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Does too much

2 Does too little

3 Does about the right amount

**ASK ALL DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC LEANERS (PARTY=2 OR PARTYLN=2):**

DPTYGRPS Does the Democratic Party do too much, too little or about the right amount to address the concerns and priorities of ... **[RANDOMIZE]**

a. White people

b. Black people

c. Hispanic people

**ASK FORM 1:**

d. Men

e. Women

f. Higher-income people

g. Middle-income people

h. Lower-income people

i. People who live in cities

j. People who in rural areas

**ASK FORM 2:**

k. Younger people

l. Older people

m. College graduates

n. People who have not gone to college

o. Gays and lesbians

p. Religious people

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Does too much

2 Does too little

3 Does about the right amount

**ASK ALL:**

DTGOPCH Thinking about the Republican Party, do you think the campaign and election of Donald Trump has led to...

1 Major changes in what the Republican Party stands for

2 Minor changes in what the Republican Party stands for

3 No changes in what the Republican Party stands for

**ASK IF TRUMP LED TO CHANGES (DTGOPCH=1,2):**

DTGOPCH2 And do you think these changes have been…

1 Good for the Republican Party

2 Bad for the Republican Party

1. Open-end responses are excluded from public datasets to protect the confidentiality of ATP panelists. Lines across page designate a page break. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)